

About the Contributors

Carlos E. Jiménez (@estratic) is a Government-Justice specialist with experience in innovative and strategic projects related IT adoption by public organizations, mainly in Justice field, where he has been working since 1991. Since 2007 he has been working on the functional design and implementation of the several times awarded e-Justice system of the Department of Justice of Catalonia, in Spain. He is a Computer Engineer with a MSc. on Information and Knowledge Society, and Postgraduate degree on Information Systems Management. He also does research in his fields of interest that include e-Justice, Open Judiciary, Interoperability and Smart Government. He collaborates with several Universities, and he belongs to several scientific committees. He is Distinguished Lecturer of the IEEE Society on Social Implications of Technology, and Distinguished Visitor of the IEEE Computer Society.

Mila Gascó holds a MBA and a Ph. D. in public policy evaluation. She is a senior researcher at the ESADE's Institute of Public Governance and Management, where she is in charge of the e-governance, open government and smart cities areas of research. For seven years, she was a senior analyst at the International Institute on Governance of Catalonia. She has also taught at different universities and has done a lot of consulting work with different types of organizations such as the United Nations Development Program, the Mayor's Office in Valencia (Venezuela), the Spanish Agency for International Development Cooperation, the City Council and the Provincial Council of Barcelona, the International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance, the Latin American Centre on Management for Development, the World E-Governments Organization of Cities and Local Governments, the Inter-American Development Bank, or Google.

Mortaza S. Bargh is research scientist at the Research and Documentation Centre (WODC), Ministry of Security and Justice, The Netherlands. His research interest areas include collaborative security, secure distributed systems, information fusion algorithms and preserving privacy in big data infrastructures. His work is multidisciplinary by nature, in close collaboration with various disciplines such as administration, sociology, criminology and economy. He has an educational background in information and communication theory.

Inmaculada Barral-Viñals is a professor of Private law, University of Barcelona, Salvador Madariaga fellow at the Ciberjustice laboratory, Centre de Recherche en droit public, University of Montréal, Director of Advanced Research (AQU), Member of IDT-UAB, Director of the Working Group on consumer mediation, White Book of Mediation in Catalonia (2009-2011), member of the IMI task force on ODR.

Jordan Corrente Beck is a corporate associate at Debevoise & Plimpton LLP in New York and an editor of Stanford Law School's China Guiding Cases Project ("CGCP") English-language products and translations. Ms. Corrente Beck previously served as co-managing editor and on-site project manager for the CGCP, where she worked on a number of broader initiatives, including successful proposals for inclusion in the Open Government Partnership Summit in Mexico City and the 2015 Law, Justice and Development Week co-organized by the World Bank Group and the Global Forum on Law, Justice and Development.

Jesus Cano is an IT expert who has been working in public sector for years and currently he is posted at the Constitutional Court of Spain. He has a PhD in engineering, a Ms in Security and Criminology and belongs to some societies such as Education, Communication and Computer of the IEEE, among others.

Sunil Choenni holds a PhD in database technology from the University of Twente and a MSc in theoretical computer science from Delft University of Technology. Currently, he is heading the department of Statistical Information Management and Policy Analysis of the Research and Documentation Centre (WODC) of the Dutch Ministry of Security and Justice. Furthermore, he is a professor of human centered ICT at Rotterdam University of Applied Sciences in Rotterdam. Prior to joining WODC, he held several teaching and research positions at different universities and research centres. His research interests include open and big data management, e-government, cyber security and human centered design.

Di Dai is an associate managing editor for Stanford Law School's China Guiding Cases Project. He received both his Bachelor of Laws and Master of Laws at Peking University and was a China eGovernment Development Index Project attendee hosted by Good Governance International. He has been working at Beijing Haijia Law Firm for the past four years and is now a Doctor of Law candidate at Peking University, focusing on administrative law.

Sandra Elena is a lawyer with a Degree in Political Science and a Master's in Legal Studies (American University, USA). She is a rule of law and open data expert with extensive experience in Latin America and other regions of the world. Since 1990, she has been involved in institutional analysis, civil society coalition-building, and political and legislative reforms in the following areas: the rule of law, transparency, anti-corruption, and open data. Her areas of expertise include qualitative and quantitative research, project management, contract negotiation, and program design, implementation, monitoring and evaluation. Ms. Elena has participated in long-term USAID/WB/IDB-funded projects in Argentina, Mexico, Bolivia, Peru, Haiti, Honduras, Nicaragua, Guyana, Ecuador, Pakistan, India, and Albania, among others. She is currently the Coordinator of the Open Justice Program in the Ministry of Justice, Argentina. Previously, she was the Director of the Justice Program at CIPPEC. As a Rule of Law Senior Advisor at IFES, she was in charge of providing legal assistance and helped implement projects on a diverse set of rule of law issues, including: legal aid, legal rights for women, judicial management and case management, transparency, independence and accountability of the judiciary, open data, and monitoring and evaluation in different regions and environments. Ms. Elena has substantive experience in the monitoring and evaluation of rule of law projects. In 2007, she drafted a report on the state of the evaluation of rule of law reform projects worldwide. This report, commissioned by the International

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Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance (IDEA), has served as a valuable source of information for evaluation practitioners. She was a team leader of the evaluation of PROJUM (justice sector reform program of Argentina funded by WB). She is currently a member of the monitoring and evaluation team of the Modernization of Justice Program in Guyana.

Paula Fernando is a lawyer and a researcher of the Permanent Observatory on Portuguese Justice of the Centre for Social Studies of the University of Coimbra

Mei Gechlik is Founder and Director of Stanford Law School's China Guiding Cases Project ("CGCP") as well as Founder and President of Good Governance International ("GGI"). Formerly a tenured professor in Hong Kong, she has been a visiting professor at Peking University and has spoken at prestigious law schools in the United States and China. Approximately five years ago, Dr. Gechlik founded the CGCP and GGI. The work carried out by the CGCP and GGI has been presented and commended at the U.S.-China Legal Exchange Conference led by the U.S. Department of Commerce and China's Ministry of Commerce and institutions such as Oxford and Princeton universities. The CGCP is a groundbreaking initiative that aims to advance knowledge and understanding of Chinese law and enable judges and legal experts to contribute to the evolution of Chinese case law through ongoing dialogue on "Guiding Cases" ("GCs") released by the Supreme People's Court of China. GCs are *de facto* binding precedents that help guide the adjudication of subsequent similar cases to ensure the uniform application of law in China. The CGCP has become the premier source of translations, information, and analyses of GCs, with its publications capturing the attention of leading groups such as the Wall Street Journal and the International Monetary Fund, and, most recently, being selected for presentation by the World Bank as part of its Law, Justice and Development Week. The CGCP harnesses not only the resources of Stanford Law School, but also that of an international team of approximately 150 law students, lawyers, and translation professionals, as well as the support of more than 40 distinguished experts, including justices from the U.S. Supreme Court and the Supreme People's Court. GGI, a 501(c)(3) non-profit organization, provides innovative information technology solutions for governments to promote the rule of law, citizen participation, government transparency, and other core principles of good governance. GGI's team has developed an e-government assessment methodology for use in its China eGovernment Development Index, a project to create tools for assessing e-government development in Chinese localities. The project made a big splash in China and was extensively covered by Chinese media, including China's official newspaper, the People's Daily. Prior to teaching and researching at Stanford Law School, Dr. Gechlik worked for the Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, a Washington-based think tank. She has testified before the U.S. Congress on various topics about China and has advised the United Nations and the Chinese government on implementing rule of law programs. Dr. Gechlik is admitted as a barrister in England, Wales, and Hong Kong and is a member of the Bar in New York and the District of Columbia. Dr. Gechlik received her J.S.D. from Stanford Law School and her M.B.A. in Finance from the Wharton School at the University of Pennsylvania.

Conceição Gomes is a Senior Researcher at the Centre for Social Studies of the University of Coimbra and Executive Coordinator of the Permanent Observatory on Portuguese Justice of the Centre for Social Studies and Coordinator of Judicial and Judiciary Training Unit.

Andres Guadamuz is a Senior Lecturer in Intellectual Property Law at the University of Sussex and an Associate Researcher of the CREATe Centre for Copyright and New Business Models in the Creative Economy. He is an international consultant for the World Intellectual Property Organization, and has been involved with Creative Commons in various roles since 2005. His main research areas are open licensing, software protection, digital copyright, and complexity in networks. Andres has published two books, the most recent is “Networks, Complexity and Internet Regulation” with the British publisher Edward Elgar.

Thomas Heistracher is tenure professor at Salzburg University of Applied Sciences, head of research of information technologies and head of dpt of informatics and software technologies at the school of information technology and systems management (ITS).

Roberto Hernández received his M.Sc. degree in Physics, specialized in Electronics, in 1989 at Complutense University, Madrid, Spain. He also received his Ph.D. in Sciences in 1994 at Spanish University for Distance Education, UNED, Madrid, Spain. He is an associate professor at the Control and Communication Systems Department at UNED. He has been Dean at School of Computer Science at UNED for eighth years. His research interests include e-government, quality of service support in distributed systems and development of infrastructures for e-learning, software quality and architecture systems engineering. He has co-authored more than 80 publications in international journals and conferences on these topics.

Yumiko Kita is a PhD student in Legal Studies at the University of Sussex. My doctoral research topic is the evaluation of the new Japanese lay adjudication system which was introduced with the aim of increasing democracy in criminal trial procedures. After completing my LLB in Japan, I undertook an LLM in International Criminal Law at the University of Sussex and an MA in International Criminology at the University of Sheffield. My research interests have developed to include various aspects of a comparative criminal justice system study between different jurisdictions, mainly Japan and European countries.

Thomas J. Lampoltshammer is Senior Scientist (postdoc) at the Department of E-Governance and Administration at the Danube University Krems/Austria. Prior to the current position, he worked as a Researcher and Lecturer in Applied Informatics at the School of Information Technology and Systems Management at the Salzburg University of Applied Sciences Salzburg/Austria. His research interests include - but are not limited to: Semantics, Open Data, Data Visualisation, Geoinformatics, and Software Engineering.

Rui Pedro Lourenço obtained his Bachelor of Computer Science degree from Coimbra University in 1992. Since then, and until 1998, he worked as a systems analyst and programmer at several private companies. In 1998 he joined the Faculty of Economics of the University of Coimbra and, in 2008 he received his PhD in Management Science with the dissertation “Public Participation Support Systems: a Collaborative Writing Model” from Coimbra University where he is currently an Auxiliary Professor at the Faculty of Economics. His current research interest include eGovernment, eDemocracy and Open Government.

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Ronald F. Meijer graduated in science of public administration. He worked in universities, doing policy research (Amsterdam, Leiden). He is engaged in research at the Research and Documentation Centre (WODC) of the Ministry of Security and Justice of the Netherlands. His interest is focused on information management, big data, open data, and privacy in the domain of Security and Justice.

Luis Pomed works as a counsellor at the Constitutional Court of Spain and is a lecturer in Administrative Law at the University of Saragosse (Spain).

Nial Raaen is a court administration professional with 40 years experience in court operations, policy, training and consulting for state, local, and international judicial organizations. He has served as a consultant on numerous projects in state and local court systems in the United States and abroad, specializing in operational assessments, delay reduction, enforcement of judgments, and records management. Mr. Raaen is a graduate of Vanderbilt University and received masters degrees in Social Work and Public Administration from the University of Michigan.

Rodrigo Sandoval-Almazán is an Assistant Professor at the Political Sciences and Social Sciences Department in the Autonomous State University of Mexico, in Toluca City. Dr. Sandoval-Almazán is the author or co-author of articles in *Government Information Quarterly*, *Information Polity*, *Electronic Journal of Electronic Government*; *Journal of Information Technology for Development*; American Journal of Business. Also is author of the Book Long Walk of Open Government: Theory, Metrics and Future (2013) (in Spanish), and co-author of the book Challenges and Advances of E-government in Mexico (2016) (in Spanish) His research interests include electronic government, open government and social media in government. Profesor Sandoval-Almazan has a Bachelors Degree in Political Science and Public Administration, a Masters in Management focused on Marketing, and a Ph.D. in Management with Information Systems.

François van Schalkwyk conducts research in the areas of open data, science communication and higher education studies. He has an MEd from the University of the Western Cape, an MPhil in Publishing Studies from the University of Stirling, and a BA(Hons) in English Literature from the University of Cape Town (1995). He is currently reading for his PhD in Science and Technology Studies at the University of Stellenbosch, South Africa. Francois is also the research lead on the Higher Education Research and Advocacy Network in Africa (HERANA) project on university engagement at eight African universities; as well as on the Carnegie Corporation of New York-funded project on the changing revenue models of African universities presses. Completed research projects include the IDRC-funded Scholarly Communication in Africa Project (SCAP), in which he investigated the relationship between collaboration and improved online visibility of academics, as well as three projects as part of the Emerging Impacts of Open Data in Developing Countries project: (1) on the use of open data in university governance, (2) on the institutionalisation of open data practice in government, and (3) on open data intermediaries. Francois is also the research manager for Africa for the World Wide Web Foundation; a trustee of the not-for-profit, open access academic publisher African Minds; and managing director of the publishing services company, Compress.dsl.

Clemens Wass has studied law and economics. After working several years as legal counsel in international companies, he has started his own company with a special focus on legal informatics.